

Ordered Events



By the time + (pro)noun + had + (past participle)

- By the time John got home², everyone had gone to bed¹.
- By the time our first child was born², we had been married for five years¹.

Same Time



When + (pro)noun + (past simple) + (adjective)

- When Mum remarried, I had to move out.
- When I got engaged, I was pregnant.

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- When Mum remarried, I had to move out.
- When I got engaged, I was pregnant.

Let's look back at what the photographer said...

Can you remember the form of the verbs?

My parents _____ (want) me to have a normal life, but I _____
_____ (always know) I was different.

By the time I _____ (turn) 20, I _____ (decide) to follow my
dream to become a photographer.

Eventually I _____ (get) my big break: one of my photos _____
_____ (choose) to be displayed in a major exhibition.

It was bizarre when I _____ (become) famous overnight, I _____
_____ (not ever imagine) I'd become a household name.

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Alternative

ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv

Exhausting

ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ

Demanding

dɪ'mɑ:ndɪŋ

Varied

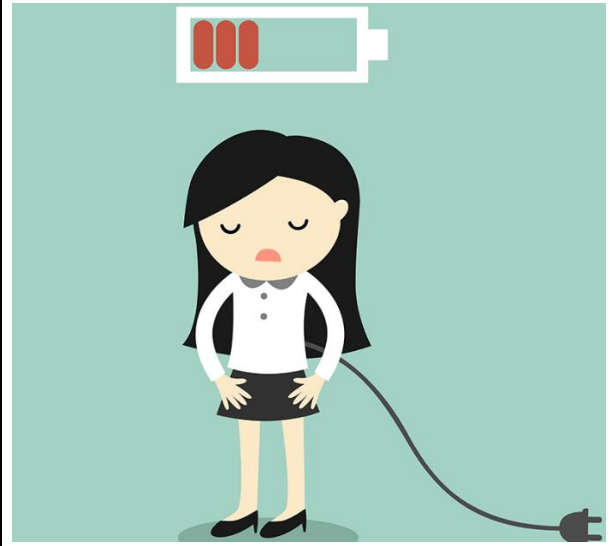
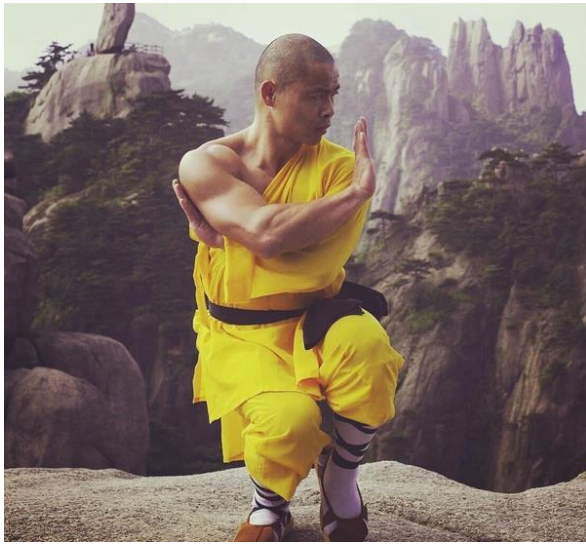
'veərɪd

Hectic

'hɛktɪk

Laid-back

leɪd-bæk



People who live
alternative
lifestyles don't
have normal lives.

If you're always
feeling **exhausted**,
it's time to take a
break.

CEOs and
politicians live very
demanding lives,
working more than
12 hours a day.

It's important to
make sure your
diet and activities
are **varied**.

My mother has a
hectic schedule
juggling meetings,
reports, emails and
event planning.

I felt rather **laid-
back** while I was
on holiday.

Get a job

Graduate

Finish Highschool

Fall in love

Buy a car

Learn to drive

Have a baby

Get married

Learn to swim

Learn to ride a bike

Buy a house

Learn to drive

Learn English

Turn 10 years old

Have a pet

Buy a smartphone

Travel abroad

Make a friend

Cook a meal

Live in Shanghai

Pay rent

Join a gym

Drink alcohol

Order takeaway

By the time Ash broke Misty's bicycle, he had received his first Pokémon from Professor Oak.



Ash had begun his journey as a Pokémon Trainer by the time he received his first Pokémon.



Ash fought and lost to Brock *long* after had broken Misty's bicycle.



Ash's first Pokémon had been caught by the time he fought and lost to Brock.



By the time Ash caught his first Pokémon, Misty's bike had *just* been destroyed.



Ash lost when he fought Brock in a Pokémon battle at the Pewter City Gym.



Ash *hadn't* done anything by the time he began his Pokémon journey.



Ash fought Brock long after he had received his first Pokémon.



Ash begins his journey as a Pokémon Trainer.

Ash receives his first Pokémon from Professor Oak.

Ash breaks Misty's bicycle.

Ash catches his first Pokémon, a Caterpie.

Ash fights Brock in a Pokémon battle.

Ash loses to Brock in a Pokémon battle.